WESTERN ECONOMIC JOURNAL

VOLUME VIII

Editor

ALICE VANDERMEULEN
University of California, Los Angeles

Editorial Advisory Board

KENNETH J. ARROW
Harvard University

SARA BEHMAN
San Jose State College

KENNETH E. BOULDING
University of Colorado

M. BRUCE JOHNSON
University of California, Santa Barbara

THOMAS MAYER
University of California, Davis

THOMAS R. SAVING
Texas A & M University

ANTHONY D. SCOTT
University of British Columbia

HAROLD M. SOMERS
University of California, Los Angeles

GERHARD TINTNER
University of Southern California

BERNARD UDIS
University of Colorado

J. FRED WESTON
University of California, Los Angeles

The Western Economic Association
Executive Office: School of Business, University of Santa Clara
Santa Clara, California

Issues of March, June,
September, and December, 1970

VOLUME NUMBERS

Volumes I-IV (1962-66) contained three issues: Fall, Spring, and Summer. Volume V (1966-67) contained four issues: December, March, June, and September. Volume VI contained five issues: December (1967) and the four issues of 1968. Beginning with Volume VII, volume numbers coincide with the calendar year.

© Western Economic Association, 1970
Printed in the United States of America

CONTENTS

ARTICLES AND NOTES

An Analysis of Work and Other Constraints on Choices of Activities . . . . . *Bevars D. Mabry* 213

Asymmetry, Barriers to Entry and Rates of Return in Twenty-Six Concentrated Industries, 1948 to 1957 . . . . . *H. Michael Mann* 86

Classical Orbital Stability Deduced for Discrete-Time Maximum Systems . . . . . *Paul A. Samuelson* 110

Costs of Adjustment and the Flexible Accelerator . . . . . *Hyman Joseph* 24

The Determinants and Structure of Import Substitution . . . *David B. Humphrey* 246

The Discount Rate: A Phantom Policy Tool?
Comment . . . . . *Vittorio Bonomo and Robert L. Sorensen* 262
Reply. . . . . *Myron H. Ross and Raymond E. Zelder* 265

The Discrete Maximum Principle—A Correction . . . *A. Benavie and F. J. Gould* 266

The Dynamics of Unconventional Motor Vehicles and the Reduction of Air Pollution . . . . . *Robert L. Decker* 357

An Empirical Application of Measures of Socialism to Different Nations . . . . . *Denis A. Flagg and Virginia G. Flagg* 233

The Economics of the Maximum Principle . . . . . *Arthur Benavie* 426

Factor Prices, Commodity Prices, and Switches of Technique . . . . . *C. E. Ferguson and Robert F. Allen* 95

Further Evidence on the Persistence of Corporate Profitability Rates . . *Robert H. Litzenberger and O. Maurice Joy* 209

A Game-Theoretic Approach to Public Utility Pricing . . . . . *S. C. Littlechild* 162

General Equilibrium Theory for a Barter Economy. . . . . *E. C. H. Veendorp* 1

Good Consumption Programs and the Golden Rule . . . . . *Thomas J. Finn* 70

Industry Factor Demand . . . . . *Lowell R. Bassett and Thomas E. Borcherding* 259

Interindustry Differences in the Technical Capital Intensity of Production. . . . . *John R. Moroney* 412

A Linear Programming Analysis of Tariff Protection. . . . . *Gerald M. Lage* 167

Monopoly Rent Capitalization and Antitrust Policy . . . . . *Harold Bierman, Jr. and Robert Tollison* 385

A Monte Carlo Experiment with a Large Macro-Econometric Model . . . . . *V. Kerry Smith* 377

On Musgrave's Separation of the Tasks of the Public Household . . . *M. A. Grove* 241

Nondogmatic Conjectures in a Cournot Market . . . . . *Ira Horowitz* 73

Price Strategy Oligopoly: Limiting Behavior with Product Differentiation . . . . . *Martin Shubik* 226

Product Differentiation and Market Structure . . . . . *Michael C. Lovell* 120

On Ramps, Turnpikes, and Distributed Lag Approximation of Optimal Intertemporal Adjustments . . . . . *P. A. Tinsley* 397

Regional Differences in Racial Discrimination in Education and Employment . . . . . *Richard Raymond* 190

Some Evidence on Negative Returns to Graduate Education. . . . *Lynn Maxwell* 186

A Specification Bias Interpretation of Cross-Section Vs. Time Series Parameter Estimates . . *Dennis J. Aigner and Julian L. Simon* 144

Steady-State Paths in an Economy with Endogenous Population Growth . . . . . *Ronald Britto* 390

A Stock-Flow Model of Monopolistic Competition: The Short-Run Case . . . . . *Eirik G. Furubotn* 37

The Technology, Economics and Industry Strategy of Automotive Air Pollution Control . . . . . *Joe S. Bain* 329

Theoretical Efficiency in Pollution Control . . . . . *Richard O. Zerbe* 364

Trade Creation on the Central America Common Market . . . . . *W. T. Wilford* 61

Wage Increases in the Construction Industry . . . . . *George Iden* 431

ABSTRACTS OF PAPERS, FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE, WESTERN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION

GENERAL ECONOMICS; THEORY; HISTORY; SYSTEMS

A Probabilistic Model of Social Choice . . . . . *Michael D. Intriligator* 270
Utility and Profit Maximization by an Owner-Manager . . . . . *C. E. Ferguson and E. Odgers Olsen, Jr.* 270
Some Notes on Theory and Validity . . . . . *J. M. Finger* 271
Empiricism and the Progress of Economic Theory . . . . . *William D. Grampp* 271
The Concept of Time in Economic Theory . . . . . *Royall Brandis* 272
The Role of Value Judgments in Classical Economics . . . . . *Alfred Chalk* 272
The Paradigm of Classical Economic Theory . . . . . *Robert V. Eagly* 273
The Rationality Concept in Economic Analysis . . . . . *Werner Hochwald* 273
Valuation of Travel Time . . . . . *Everett E. Johnston* 274
The Optimum Use of Natural Areas . . . . . *Anthony C. Fisher* 274
Structure of Revealed Preference: Some Preliminary Evidence . . . . *Anthony Y. C. Koo and Georg Hasenkamp* 275
New Automobiles as Superior Durables . . . . . *Frank C. Wykoff* 275
Keynes on the Sources of Economic Growth . . . . . *Vincent J. Tarascio* 276
A Neglected Aspect of the Economic Ideology of the Early New Deal . . . . . *E. K. Hunt* 276
The Elasticity of Derived Demand Under Imperfect Competition . . . . . *Patrick Yeung* 277
Cost of Specialization in a Service Economy . . . . . *Joseph J. Spengler* 277
On the Costs and Benefits of the American Civil War . . . . . *G. G. S. Murphy* 277
The Economic Impact on Britain of Decolonizing India . . . . . *Tapan Mukerjee* 278
The English Market for Imported Meats, 1850–1915: An Analysis of Supplier Responsiveness . . . . . *John P. Huttman* 278
The Economic Explanation of Fertility Changes in the United States: A Review of the Evidence . . . . . *Alan Sweezy* 279
The Price and Income Elasticities of Demand for Marijuana among College Students . . . . *Charles T. Nisbet and Firouz Vakil* 279
Tax Reform in the "Gay Nineties": Davidson's Proposals . . . . . *Carl G. Uhr* 280
The Legal Economics of Robert Lee Hale . . . . . *Warren J. Samuels* 280

ECONOMIC GROWTH; DEVELOPMENT; PLANNING; FLUCTUATIONS

Capital Imports and Two-Sector Growth in a Small Country . . . . *John J. Mingo* 281
A Simple Model of Steady-State Unbalanced Growth . . . . . *Hans Brems* 281
A Theory of Regenerative Growth . . . . . *Donald F. Gordon* 282
The Cultural Element in Economic Development . . . . . *Howard A. Ellis* 282
Economic Development and Property Rights . . . . . *Svetozar Pejovich* 283
An IS-LM Exposition of Policies for Internal and External Balance . . . . *J. David Richardson and Robert M. Stern* 283
Export Instability and Economic Development: A Statistical Verification . . . . . *Constantine Glezakos* 284
Tourism and Economic Development: A Viable Strategy? . . . . . *Jerry R. Ladman and M. E. Bond* 284
The Social Cost of the Nonoptimal Quantity of Money in Developing Countries . . *Arnold B. Baker and Frank Falero, Jr.* 285
A Distinction Between Criteria for Assigning Policies in the World Economy . . . . . *Don E. Roper* 285
A Program of Stabilization Policy . . . . . *John M. Culbertson* 286
Optimal Growth with Aggregate Production Inhibited by Pollution Generation . . . . . *R. E. Wong* 286

Evaluation of Regression Techniques for Forecasting Long Range Economic Activity. . . *Robert W. Beckstead and Eugene A. Erb* 287
A Simple Land Value Forecasting Model . . . . . *A. J. Gobar* 287
Construction Activity and Secular Change in the United States . . . . . *Thomas F. Cargill* 288
A Systemic Model of Spatial Public Goods Provision . . *Charles R. McKnew, Jr.* 288
The Incidence of Monetary and Fiscal Policy Upon Sectoral Outputs . . . . . *Timothy D. Hogan* 289
Another View of Housing Market Forecasts and Models . . . . . *Fred E. Case* 289
Inter-Regional Flow of Funds: A Simulation Study . . . . . *Young P. Joun* 290
A Conceptual Regional Econometric Model Incorporating Policy Considerations . . . . . *Ronald A. Oliveira and Gordon C. Rausser* 290

MONETARY AND FISCAL THEORY AND INSTITUTIONS
The Monetarist Revolution in Monetary Theory . . . . . *Karl Brunner* 291
Demand and Supply Functions for Money in the United States: An Extension of Simultaneous Estimation . . . . . *William E. Gibson* 291
A Cross-Section Study of the Demand for Money . . . . . *Richard E. Peterson* 292
The Implementation Problem of Monetary Policy . . . . . *Albert E. Burger* 292
An Alternative Estimation of the Long Run Consumption Lag . . . . *Paul T. Mu* 293
A General Theory of Expenditure and Finance . . . . . *James S. Earley and Robert J. Parsons* 293
Channels of Monetary Influence in Tight Money Periods . . . . *Roger W. Spencer* 294
Monetary Change and Velocity in a Keynesian Model . . . . . *Roger Nils Folsom and Frederick N. Jerding* 294
Income Adjustment and the Rates on Near-Moneys . . . . . *Andrew Stern* 295
A Technological Representation of Money . . . . . *Kevin C. Sontheimer* 295
Transaction Cost and the Firm's Demand for Money . . . . . *Thomas R. Saving* 296
The Monetary Theories of Milton Friedman: A Comparison and Critique . . . . . *John N. McKinney* 296
Capital Formation and Inflation, a Dream and a Fetish . . . . . *Philip Neff* 297
The Poor and the Rich: Differential Vulnerabilities to Wealth Effects of Inflation . . . . . *Yung-Ping Chen and Charles T. Nisbet* 297
Bank Mergers, the New Section 7 and the Bank Merger Acts of 1960 and 1966 . . . . . *Ralph B. Hutchinson and Sidney M. Blumner* 298
The Central Bankers' Paradigm: Some Prospectives from the 19th Century . . . . . *Karl Brunner and Allan Meltzer* 298
The Impact of Monetary Policy on Residential Construction . . . . . *Larry J. Kimbell* 299
The Structure of the Asset Portfolios of Households . . . . . *Russell S. Uhler and John G. Cragg* 299
The Impact of Changing Loan Demands and Credit Conditions on Municipal Security Portfolios of Commercial Banks . . . *Richard G. Marcis* 300
Alternative State Financial Asset Policies and the State's Economy: The Case of Hawaii . . . . . *Burnham O. Campbell* 300
Some Monetary Policy Indicators . . . . . *David J. Smyth* 301
Canadian Sensitivity to Economic Cycles in the United States . . . . . *Vittorio Bonomo and J. Ernest Tanner* 301
Fiscal Exploitation of Central Cities by Overlapping Governments . . . . . *Donald C. Shoup and Arthur Rosett* 302
The Tax Cost of Freeways in San Francisco . . . . . *R. Charles Vars, Jr.* 302

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Estimation of Re-Exports through an Entrepot: Hong Kong and China . . . . . *Sidney Klein* 303
Application of the BC TRY System of Cluster Analysis for Classifying World Markets . . . . . *S. Prakash Sethi and David Curry* 303
Conceptual Issues in a Theory of the Integration of International Manufacturing Operations . . . . . *Virgil Salera* 304
The Economics of Japan's Relations with the United States . . . *Leon Hollerman* 304
Regional Income Multipliers and Effective Protection . . . . . *David B. Humphrey* 305
Comparative Statics of Alternative International Monetary Systems . . . . . *Joseph F. Shaw* 305
Unilateral Transfers and International Capital Flows . . . . . *John E. Pippenger* 306
The Theory of Effective Protection . . . . . *Roy J. Ruffin* 306
Prediction and Control of Short-Term Capital Movements . . . . . *Henry N. Goldstein* 306
A Contribution to Customs Union Theory: Immiserizing Trade Creation . . . . . *Donald M. Chaffee, Jr.* 307
Equilibrium Analysis and its Relevance for Balance-of-Payments Policy Decisions . . . . . *H. Peter Gray* 307

INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION; INDUSTRY STUDIES; BUSINESS FINANCE

Intermetropolitan-Area Differences in the Prices of New FHA-Insured Homes . . . . . *Sara Behman and Donald Codella* 308
The Persistence and Probable Impact of Interlocking Directorates . . . . . *David Bunting and Jeffrey Barbour* 308
A National-Defense Petroleum Reserve Alternative to Oil Import Quotas . . . . . *Walter J. Mead and Philip E. Sorensen* 309
New Estimates of the "Welfare Loss" to Monopoly: United States, 1957-69 . . . . . *Dean A. Worcester, Jr.* 309
Profits and Entry Conditions . . . . . *Howard W. Davis* 310
The Influence of Prior Market Structure on the Effects of Government Regulation . . . . . *William A. Jordan* 310
Pricing Policies of Large Corporations . . . . . *J. Fred Weston* 311
The Stock of Capital: Its User Cost and Rate of Utilization . . . . . *Perry Shapiro and Dale Van Metre* 311
The Optimal Measure of Concentration . . . *Stanley E. Boyle and Duncan Bailey* 311
Concentration and Employment Fluctuation . . . . . *Stanton Smith* 312
The Effects of Changes in Air Quality on Tourist-Related Industries . . . . . *Gary W. Sorenson* 312
An Empirical Investigation of the Efficiency and Optimality of Public Utility Commissions . . . . . *Robert J. Reynolds* 313
On the Incentives of Regulators: The Case of Taxicabs . . . . . *Ross D. Eckert* 313
The Effects of Alternative Regulatory Treatment of Tax Depreciation by Utilities . . . . . *Richard Pollock* 314
Industry Structure and Investment Behavior . . . *Allen Sinai and Mildred B. Levy* 314
A Conspicuous Production Theory of Hospital Behavior . . . . . *Maw Lin Lee and David Kamerschen* 315
Hospital Insurance and Moral Hazard . . . . . *Hyman Joseph* 315
Airline Discount Fares . . . . . *James C. Miller III* 316
The Welfare Costs of Nonoptimal Airport Utilization . . . . . *James D. Likens* 316
Acreage Response of Indian Farmers: A Case Study of Tamil Nadu . . . . . *M. C. Madhavan* 317

Determinants of the Demand for
Substandard Housing . . . . . *Lee R. McPheters and H. E. Overcast* 317

MANPOWER; LABOR; POPULATION; WELFARE

Unionism, Wages, and Employment
in U.S. Coal Mining, 1945-68 . . . . . *H. Gregg Lewis* 318
The Rate of Return to Graduate Education
in California . . . . . *Duncan Bailey and Charles Schotta* 318
Indian Labor Mobility: A Problem of
Cross Cultural Adjustment . . . . . *Bernard E. Anderson and Donald F. Harvey* 319
The Evaluation and Correction of Unreliability and
Heterogeneity in Occupational Classifications . . . . . *Andrew J. Winnick* 319
Human Investment with Imperfect Capital Markets . . . . . *Brian Motley* 320
Youth and Work: Toward a Model of
Lifetime Economic Prospects . . . . *Stephen J. Carroll and Anthony H. Pascal* 320
Educational Opportunity in the Labor Market . . . . . *Sherwin Rosen* 321
The Liquidation of a Southern Oregon Indian Reservation:
A Study of Windfall Payments to the Poor . . *W. T. Trulove and David Bunting* 321
Economies of Scale and Other Sources of Cost
Differentials in Higher Education . . . . . *Woo H. Nam and Robert Barckley* 322
The Utilization of Older Workers: A Human Capital Explanation . . *Irvin Sobel* 322
Military Manpower Procurement . . . . . *Stephen Enke* 323
The Impact of Hostile Casualties on the
Incidence of the Draft . . . . . *Duane E. Leigh and Robert E. Berney* 323
Some Evidence on the Economic Effectiveness of
Institutional Versus On-the-Job Training . . *Loren C. Scott and Paul R. Blume* 324
A Cost-Benefit Analysis of Vocational Training
in the California Prison System . . . . . *Gilbert J. McKee, Jr.* 324
Socio-Economic Determinants of Infant Mortality . . . . . *Kenneth M. McCaffree* 325
License Restrictions and the Age-Distribution
of Migrating Dentists and Physicians . . . . . *Alex R. Maurizi* 325
Racial Discrimination in
Organized Baseball . . . . . *Anthony H. Pascal and Leonard A. Rapping* 326
The Determinants of Major Crime in California in 1960 . . . *Thomas J. Orsagh* 326
A Markovian Analysis of Income Dynamics . . . . . *J. J. McCall* 327

CONTRIBUTORS

Abstracts of papers are shown as (a).

Aigner, Dennis J. 144
Allen, Robert F. 95
Anderson, Bernard E. 319 (a)
Bailey, Duncan 311 (a), 318 (a)
Bain, Joe S. 329
Baker, Arnold B. 285 (a)
Barbour, Jeffrey 308 (a)
Barckley, Robert 322 (a)
Bassett, Lowell R. 259
Beckstead, Robert W. 287 (a)
Behman, Sara 308 (a)
Benavie, Arthur 266, 426
Berney, Robert E. 323 (a)
Bierman, Harold, Jr. 385
Blume, Paul R. 324 (a)
Blumner, Sidney M. 298 (a)
Bond, M. E. 284 (a)
Bonomo, Vittorio 262, 301 (a)
Borcherding, Thomas E. 259
Boyle, Stanley E. 311 (a)
Brandis, Royall 272 (a)
Brems, Hans 281 (a)
Britto, Ronald 390
Brunner, Karl 291 (a), 298 (a)
Bunting, David 308 (a), 321 (a)
Burger, Albert E. 292 (a)
Campbell, Burnham O. 300 (a)
Cargill, Thomas F. 288 (a)
Carroll, Stephen J. 320
Case, Fred E. 289 (a)
Chaffee, Donald M., Jr. 307 (a)
Chalk, Alfred 272 (a)
Chen, Yung-Ping 297 (a)

Codella, Donald 308 (a)
Cragg, John G. 299 (a)
Culbertson, John M. 286 (a)
Curry, David 303 (a)
Davis, Howard W. 310 (a)
Decker, Robert L. 357
Eagly, Robert V. 273 (a)
Earley, James S. 293 (a)
Eckert, Ross D. 313 (a)
Ellis, Howard A. 282 (a)
Enke, Stephen 323 (a)
Erb, Eugene A. 287 (a)
Falero, Frank, Jr. 285 (a)
Ferguson, C. E. 95, 270 (a)
Finger, J. M. 271 (a)
Finn, Thomas J. 70
Fisher, Anthony C. 274 (a)
Flagg, Denis A. 233
Flagg, Virginia G. 233
Folsom, Roger Nils 294 (a)
Furubotn, Eirik G. 37
Gibson, William E. 291 (a)
Glezakos, Constantine 284 (a)
Gobar, A. J. 287 (a)
Goldstein, Henry N. 206 (a)
Gorgon, Donald F. 282 (a)
Gould, F. J. 266
Grampp, William D. 271 (a)
Gray, H. Peter 307 (a)
Grove, M. A. 241
Hasenkamp, Georg 275 (a)
Hochwald, Werner 273 (a)
Hogan, Timothy D. 289 (a)
Hollerman, Leon 304 (a)
Horowitz, Ira 73
Humphrey, David B. 246, 305 (a)
Hunt, E. K. 276 (a)
Hutchinson, Ralph B. 298 (a)
Huttman, John P. 278 (a)
Iden, George 431
Intrilligator, Michael D. 270 (a)
Jerding, Frederick N. 294 (a)
Johnston, Everett E. 274 (a)
Jordan, William A. 310 (a)
Joseph, Hyman 24, 315 (a)
Joun, Young P. 290 (a)
Joy, O. Maurice 209
Kammerschen, David 315 (a)
Kimbell, Larry J. 299 (a)
Klein, Sidney 303 (a)
Koo, Anthony Y. C. 275 (a)
Ladman, Jerry R. 284 (a)
Lage, Gerald M. 167
Lee, Maw Lin 315 (a)
Leigh, Duane E. 323 (a)
Levy, Mildred B. 314 (a)
Lewis, H. Gregg 318 (a)
Likens, James D. 316 (a)
Littlechild, S. C. 162
Litzenberger, Robert H. 209
Lovell, Michael C. 120
Mabry, Bevars D. 213
Madhaven, M. C. 317 (a)
Mann, H. Michael 86
Marcis, Richard G. 300 (a)
Maurizi, Alex R. 325 (a)
Maxwell, Lynn 186
McCaffree, Kenneth M. 325 (a)
McCall, J. J. 327 (a)
McKee Gilbert J., Jr. 324 (a)
McKinney, John N. 296 (a)
McKnew, Charles R., Jr. 288 (a)
McPheters, Lee R. 317 (a)
Mead, Walter J. 309 (a)
Meltzer, Allan 298 (a)
Miller, James C., III 316 (a)
Mingo, John J. 281 (a)
Moroney, John R. 412
Motley, Brian 320 (a)
Mu, Paul T. 293 (a)
Mukerjee, Tapan 278 (a)
Murphy, G. G. S. 277 (a)
Nam, Woo H. 322 (a)
Neff, Philip 297 (a)
Nisbet, Charles T. 279 (a), 297 (a)
Officer, Lawrence H. 47
Oliveira, Ronald A. 290 (a)
Olsen, E. Odgers, Jr. 270 (a)
Orsagh, Thomas J. 326 (a)
Overcast, H. E. 317 (a)
Parsons, Robert J. 293 (a)
Pascal, Anthony H. 320 (a), 326 (a)
Pejovich, Svetozar 283 (a)
Peterson, Richard E. 292 (a)
Pippenger, John E. 306 (a)
Pollock, Richard 314 (a)
Rapping, Leonard A. 326 (a)
Rausser, Gordon C. 290 (a)
Raymond, Richard 190
Reynolds, Robert J. 313 (a)
Richardson, J. David 283 (a)
Roper, Don E. 285 (a)
Rosen, Sherwin 321 (a)
Rosett, Arthur 302 (a)
Ross, Myron H. 265
Ruffin, Roy J. 306 (a)
Salera, Virgil 304 (a)
Samuels, Warren J. 280 (a)
Samuelson, Paul A. 110
Saving, Thomas R. 296 (a)
Schotta, Charles 318 (a)
Scott, Loren C. 324 (a)
Sethi, S. Prakash 303 (a)
Shapiro, Perry 311 (a)
Shaw, Joseph F. 305 (a)
Shoup, Donald C. 302 (a)
Shubik, Martin 226
Simon, Julian L. 144
Sinai, Allen 314 (a)
Smith, Stanton 312 (a)
Smith, V. Kerry 377
Smyth, David J. 301 (a)
Sobel, Irvin 322 (a)
Sontheimer, Kevin C. 295 (a)
Sorensen, Philip E. 309 (a)
Sorensen, Robert L. 262
Sorenson, Gary W. 312 (a)[
Spencer, Roger W. 294 (a)
Spengler, Joseph J. 277 (a)
Stern, Andrew 295 (a)
Stern, Robert M. 283 (a)
Sweezy, Alan 279 (a)
Tanner, J. Ernest 301 (a)
Tarascio, Vincent J. 276 (a)
Tinsley, P. A. 397
Tollison, Robert 385
Trulove, W. T. 321 (a)
Uhler, Russell S. 299 (a)
Uhr, Carl G. 280 (a)
Vakil, Firouz 279 (a)
Van Metre, Dale 311 (a)
Vars, R. Charles, Jr. 302 (a)
Veendorp, E. C. H. 1
Weston, J. Fred 311 (a)
Wilford, W. T. 61
Willett, Thomas D. 47
Winnick, Andrew J. 319 (a)
Wong, R. E. 286 (a)
Worcester, Dean A., Jr. 309 (a)
Wykoff, Frank C. 275 (a)
Yeung, Patrick 277 (a)
Zelder, Raymond E. 265
Zerbe, Richard O. 364